

# I. BENNETT CAPERS

**Stanley A. August Professor of Law**

Brooklyn Law School

250 Joralemon Street

Brooklyn, NY 11201

bennett.capers@brooklaw.edu

## ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

**BROOKLYN LAW SCHOOL, Brooklyn, NY**

**The Stanley A. August Professor of Law** – 2015 to Present

**Professor of Law** –September 2012 to 2015

Courses: Evidence Criminal Law  
Criminal Procedure Race, Gender, and Crime

**Honors:** Teacher of the Year, 2014-15

Teacher of the Year, 2015-16

**BOSTON UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL, Boston, MA**

*Visiting Professor*, Fall 2017

Courses: Evidence  
Race, Gender, and Crime (seminar)

**UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS LAW SCHOOL, Austin, TX**

*Visiting Professor*, Fall 2016

Course: Evidence

**FORDHAM LAW SCHOOL, New York, NY**

*Visiting Associate Professor*, 2008-09 Academic Year

Courses: Criminal Law  
Evidence

**HOFSTRA UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW, Hempstead, NY**

**Professor of Law** – August 2011 to August 31, 2012

**Associate Dean of Intellectual Life**—July 2010 to July 2011

**Associate Professor of Law** – August 2005 to July 2011

**Honors:** Law Review Faculty Member of the Year, 2011-12  
Teacher of the Year, 2006-07

## OTHER ACADEMIC HONORS AND APPOINTMENTS

Hofstra University Distinguished Lecturer, Fall 2006

Lawrence A. Stessin Prize for Outstanding Scholarly Publication, 2009

Honorable Mention: Stessin Prize for Outstanding Scholar Publication, 2011

Gubernatorial Appointee—New York State Judicial Screening Committee (2011-2014)

Gubernatorial Appointee—New York 2<sup>nd</sup> Dep't Screening Committee (2015-Present)

Chair—*Floyd v. City of New York* Academic Advisory Council (2013 to Present)

Co-Recipient of the Haywood Burns-Shanara Gilbert Award, NEPOC, 2014

Elected Member—American Law Institute (2012 to Present)

Mayoral Appointee—Civilian Complaint Review Board (CCRB) (2014 to 2018)

## BOOKS

CRITICAL RACE JUDGMENTS: REWRITTEN U.S. COURT OPINIONS ON RACE AND LAW (co-edited with Devon Carbado, Robin Lenhardt, and Angela Onwuachi-Willig) (Cambridge University Press, 2020)

THE PROSECUTOR'S TURN (Metropolitan Books, 2020)

## ARTICLES AND ESSAYS

*Against Prosecutors,*

105 CORNELL LAW REVIEW \_\_ (2020)

*Future Sex,*

\_\_ NYU ANNUAL SURVEY OF AMERICAN LAW \_\_ (2020) (symposium contribution)

*Talking About Black Lives Matter and #MeToo,*

\_\_ Wis. J. L. Gender & Soc'y \_\_ (2020) (conversation with several scholars)

*Afrofuturism, Critical Race Theory, and Policing in the Year 2044,*

94 NYU LAW REVIEW 1 (2019)

*Evidence Without Rules,*

94 NOTRE DAME LAW REVIEW 867 (2018)

*Criminal Procedure and the Good Citizen,*

118 COLUMBIA LAW REVIEW 653 (2018)

*Policing, Technology, and Doctrinal Assists,*

69 FLORIDA LAW REVIEW 723 (2017)

*Race, Policing, and Technology,*

95 NORTH CAROLINA LAW REVIEW 1241 (2017)

*Rape, Truth, and Hearsay,*

40 HARVARD JOURNAL OF LAW AND GENDER 183 (2017)

*The Under-Policed,*

51 WAKE FOREST LAW REVIEW 589 (2016) (symposium contribution)

*The Prosecutor's Turn,*

57 WILLIAM & MARY LAW REVIEW 1277 (2016) (symposium contribution)

*On 'Violence Against Women,'*

13 OHIO ST. JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL LAW 347 (2016) (symposium contribution)

*Unsexing the Fourth Amendment,*

48 U.C. DAVIS LAW REVIEW 101 (2015)

\*Reprinted in SEARCH AND SEIZURE LAW REPORT, Vol. 43, No. 2 (2016)

- Critical Race Theory and Criminal Justice*,  
12 OHIO STATE JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL LAW 1 (2014) (Introduction, invited guest editor of symposium issue)
- Reading Michigan v. Bryant, "Reading" Justice Sotomayor*,  
123 YALE L.J. FORUM 427 (2014) (symposium contribution)
- The Fourth Problem*,  
49 TULSA LAW REVIEW 101 (2013) (book review, invited contribution)
- Real Women, Real Rape*,  
60 UCLA LAW REVIEW 826 (2013) (lead article)
- Crime, Surveillance, Communities*,  
40 FORDHAM URBAN LAW JOURNAL 101 (2013) (invited contribution)  
\*Reviewed on JOTWELL (The Journal of Things We Like (Lots))
- Enron, DOMA, and Spousal Privileges: Rethinking the Marriage Plot*,  
81 FORDHAM LAW REVIEW 715 (2012) (symposium contribution)
- Blind Justice*,  
24 YALE JOURNAL OF LAW AND THE HUMANITIES 179 (2012) (symposium contribution)
- Introduction and Crime, Legitimacy, Our Criminal Network, and The Wire*,  
8 OHIO STATE JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL LAW 431, 459 (2011) (introduction and symposium essay)
- Real Rape Too*,  
99 CALIFORNIA LAW REVIEW 1259 (2011)  
\*Reviewed on JOTWELL (The Journal of Things We Like (Lots))
- Home Is Where the Crime Is*,  
109 MICHIGAN LAW REVIEW 979 (2011) (book review)
- Rethinking the Fourth Amendment: Race, Citizenship, and the Equality Principle*,  
46 HARVARD CIVIL RIGHTS-CIVIL LIBERTIES LAW REVIEW 1 (2011) (lead article)  
\*Reprinted in SEARCH AND SEIZURE LAW REPORT, Vol. 39, No. 10 (Nov. 2012)
- The Unintentional Rapist*,  
87 WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW 1345 (2010)
- Crime Music*,  
7 OHIO STATE JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL LAW 749 (2010)
- Notes on Minority Report*,  
42 SUFFOLK LAW REVIEW 795 (2009) (symposium contribution)
- Policing, Place, and Race*,  
44 HARVARD CIVIL RIGHTS-CIVIL LIBERTIES LAW REVIEW 43 (2009)

- Cross Dressing and the Criminal*,  
20 YALE JOURNAL OF LAW AND THE HUMANITIES 1 (2008) (lead article)
- Crime, Legitimacy, and Testifying*,  
83 INDIANA LAW JOURNAL 835 (2008)
- Reading Back, Reading Black*,  
35 HOFSTRA LAW REVIEW 9 (2006) (invited contribution)
- On Justitia: Race, Gender, and Blindness*,  
12 MICHIGAN JOURNAL OF RACE AND THE LAW 203 (2006)
- The Trial of Bigger Thomas: Race, Gender, and Trespass*,  
31 NEW YORK UNIVERSITY REVIEW OF LAW AND SOCIAL CHANGE 1 (2006) (lead article)
- On Andy Warhol's Electric Chair*,  
94 CALIFORNIA LAW REVIEW 243 (2006)
- Flags*,  
48 HOWARD LAW JOURNAL 121 (2004)
- Note, *Sex(ual Orientation) and Title VII*,  
91 COLUMBIA LAW REVIEW 1158 (1991)

#### **BOOK CHAPTERS, SHORTER WORKS, OP-EDS**

- Citizenship Talk*, in  
THE FUTURE OF POLICING IN AMERICA: SECURITY, DIGNITY, DEMOCRACY  
(forthcoming 2019)
- Katz v. United States*, in  
CRITICAL RACE JUDGMENTS: REWRITTEN U.S. COURT OPINIONS ON RACE AND  
LAW (Oxford University Books, forthcoming 2019)
- While We're Talking About Rape*, in  
CRIMINAL JUSTICE, ABA MAGAZINE, Winter 2017, Vol. 31 No. 4
- Moving Beyond Stop-and-Frisk*, in  
NEW YORK TIMES, August 12, 2013 (featured op-ed)
- Giving Blessing to Bias*, in  
NEW YORK TIMES, June 29, 2011 (Room for Debate contribution)
- Critical Race Theory*, in  
OXFORD HANDBOOK OF CRIMINAL LAW (Oxford University Press, 2014)
- Law of Police Seizures and Exercise of Discretion*, in  
ENCYCLOPEDIA OF CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE (Springer Press, 2014)
- Defending Life*, in

LIFE WITHOUT PAROLE: THE NEW DEATH PENALTY, Charles Olgetree, Jr. and Austin Sarat. eds., (NYU Press, 2012)

*The Crime of Loving: Loving, Lawrence, and Beyond*, in  
LOVING V. VIRGINIA IN A POST-RACIAL WORLD: RETHINKING RACE, SEX, AND  
MARRIAGE, Kevin Noble Maillard & Rose Cuison Villazor eds., (Cambridge  
University Press, 2012)

\*Reviewed on JOTWELL (The Journal of Things We Like (Lots))

*Reading Back, Reading Black, and Buck v. Bell*, in  
AFRICAN AMERICAN CULTURE AND LEGAL DISCOURSE, Lovalerie King et al. eds.,  
(Palgrave MacMillan, 2009)

*On Racially-Based Jury Nullification*, in  
CRIMINAL LAW CONVERSATIONS, Paul Robinson et al. eds., (Oxford University  
Press, 2009)

*Derrick Bell's Children*,  
2 COLUMBIA JOURNAL OF RACE AND THE LAW (Special Feature) 6 (2012)

*Shall I Play Mother?*,  
HARVARD JOURNAL OF LAW AND GENDER (Special Feature of responses to Darren  
Rosenblum's "Unsex Mothering") (2012)

## PRESENTATIONS, ETC

*The Prosecutor's Turn*, New York University Law School, Policing Colloquium, New  
York, NY, February 22, 2019

*The Prosecutor's Turn*, Suffolk University Law School, Faculty Workshop, Boston, MA,  
February 13, 2019

Panelist, "*Rape and Sexual Assault in the Era of #MeToo*," AALS Annual Meeting, New  
Orleans, LA, January 4, 2019

*Evidence Without Rules*, Law and Society Conference, "Truth in the Law" panel,  
Toronto, Canada, June 9, 2018

*Evidence Without Rules*, Federal Bar Council—Second Circuit Courts Committee, New  
York, NY, May 14, 2018

*Race, Policing, and Technology*, Racial Profiling Symposium, Northern Kentucky Law  
School, Highland Heights, KY, March 2, 2018

Author Talk: *Criminal Procedure and the Good Citizen*, Columbia Law School, New  
York, NY, Feb. 22, 2018

*Criminal Procedure, The Police, and The Wire as Dissent*, University of Chicago Legal  
Forum Annual Symposium, University of Chicago School of Law, Chicago, IL,  
Nov. 3, 2017

*Evidence Without Rules*, Boston University Law School, Faculty Workshop, Boston, MA, October 26, 2017

*Techno-Policing*, Big Data and Policing Roundtable, Ohio State Law School, Columbus, OH, Sept. 29, 2017

Keynote Address, *Harnessing Technology: Race, Technology, and the Future of Policing*, Racial Democracy Crime and Justice Network, 15<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, Rutgers University, July 14, 2017

Plenary Panelist, *The Future of Policing*, AALS Mid-Year Meeting of the Criminal Justice Section, American University, Washington, D.C., June 12, 2017

Panelist, *On Implicit Biases in the Courtroom*, New York State Appellate Division Seminar, New York, NY, May 9, 2017

*Rape Shields, Rape Judgments*, Featured Presenter, *Excited Utterance* Podcast—Vanderbilt Law School, April 10, 2017 (broadcast date)

*Criminal Procedure and the Good Citizen*, Presentation, Boston University Law School, Boston, MA, February 24, 2017

*Criminal Procedure and the Good Citizen*, Faculty Workshop, Cornell Law School, Ithaca, NY, February 10, 2017

*Criminal Procedure and the Good Citizen*, Featured Speaker, Center for the Study of Race, Law, and Justice at Fordham Law School, New York, NY, January 24, 2017

*The Under-Policed*, Symposium on Mass Incarceration: Implementing De-Incarceration Strategies, Wake Forest Law School, Winston-Salem, NC, April 1, 2016

*Rape Shields, Rape Judgments*, Drexel Law School, Faculty Workshop, Philadelphia, PA, January 27, 2016

*Rape Shields, Rape Judgments*, AALS Symposium on Violence Against Women, Rape Panel, AALS Annual Meeting, New York, NY, January 9, 2016

Panelist, “*AALS Arc of Career Program: Scholarly Engagement Post Tenure*,” AALS Annual Meeting, New York, NY, January 7, 2016

*After Lafler and Frye: The Prosecutor’s Turn*, Symposium on Plea Bargaining Regulation: The Next Criminal Procedure Frontier, William & Mary Law School, Williamsburg, VA, February 21, 2015

*The Fourth Amendment in a Brave New World*, University of Texas Law School, Faculty Workshop, Austin, TX, January 30, 2015

Panelist, *Sexual Assault and Violence Against Women*, A Symposium Honoring the Work of Myrna Raeder, Southwestern Law School, Los Angeles, November 14, 2014

*The Fourth Amendment in a Brave New World*, Chicago-Kent Law School, Faculty Workshop, Chicago, IL, September 16, 2014

Panelist, *NYS's Hate Crime Statute*, Prosecutor's Committee of the Asian American Bar Association of New York, King's County D.A.'s Office, New York, NY, April 29, 2014

*Unsexing the Fourth Amendment*, UC Berkeley, Critical Race Theory Colloquium, Berkeley, CA, April 10, 2014

Moderator, *The Wisdom of Capital Punishment*, Texas Tech Criminal Law Symposium, Lubbock, TX, April 4, 2014

Panelist, *Cities and Surveillance*, Smart Law for Smart Cities Symposium, Fordham Law School, February 28, 2014

Panelist, *Reading Michigan v. Bryant*, "Reading" Justice Sotomayor, Justice Sotomayor Symposium, Yale Law School, Feb. 3, 2014

Panelist, AALS Hot Topic/Bridge Program—*Stop and Frisk as a Policing Tactic: The Situation Post-Floyd*, AALS Annual Meeting, New York, NY, January 3, 2014

*Sexy Searches*, Iowa Law School, Faculty Workshop, Iowa City, IA, November 14, 2013

*F.R.E. 803(10), Proposed Amendment*, New York County Lawyer's Association, New York, NY, October 19, 2013

*Sexy Searches*, Temple Law School, Faculty Workshop, Philadelphia, PA, October 16, 2013

*Sexy Searches*, Cardozo Law School, Faculty Workshop, New York, NY, September 16, 2013

*Sexy Searches*, Connecticut Law School, Faculty Workshop, Hartford, CT, September 11, 2013

Moderator, *A Man's Castle?: The State, Crime, and the Home* panel, AALS Mid-Year Conference on Criminal Justice, San Diego, CA, June 12, 2013

Moderator, *Fresh Ideas for Intractable Problems* panel, AALS Mid-Year Conference on Criminal Justice, San Diego, CA, June 11, 2013

*Sexy Searches*, Washington University Law School, Law, Identity, and Culture Workshop, St. Louis, MO, March 18, 2013

Commentator, *Rethinking Sexual Offenses* workshop, Minnesota Law School, Minneapolis, MN, April 6, 2013

Panelist, "Reviewing the Supreme Court's 2011-12 Term, and Looking Ahead," 2013 Annual Meeting Program, NYS Bar Association Committee on Attorneys in Public Service, New York, NY, January 22, 2013

Panelist, "*Pre-Tenure Professors of Scholarship Workshop*," Northeast Professors of Color Conference, Suffolk University Law School, Boston, MA, October 28, 2012

*Crime, Surveillance, and Communities*, Cooper-Walsh Colloquium on Urban Policing, Fordham Law School, New York, NY, October 19, 2012

Panelist, "*Queering Criminal Justice*," Fall 2012 Queer Theory Workshop, Center for Gender and Sexuality Law, Columbia Law School, October 2, 2012

Panelist, "*New Frontiers in Race and Criminal Justice*," NYU Law School, New York, NY, April 17, 2012

*Real Women, Real Rape*, Boston University Law School, Gender, Law, and Policy Colloquium, Boston, MA, April 3, 2012

Panelist, *Defense of Marriage Act: Law, Policy, and the Future of Marriage*, Fordham Law School, New York, NY, March 30, 2012

*Real Women, Real Rape*, University of Miami Law School, Colloquium on Criminal Justice, Miami, FL, March 22, 2012

*Real Women, Real Rape*, American University School of Law, Faculty Workshop, Washington, DC, November 22, 2011

Moderator, *Teaching Rape, Reforming Rape Law* panel, AALS Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, January 7, 2011

Panelist, *Law and Sexual Orientation* panel, AALS Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, January 7, 2011

*Real Women, Real Rape*, American University School of Law, Faculty Workshop, Washington, DC, November 22, 2011

*Real Women, Real Rape*, William & Mary Law School, Faculty Workshop, Williamsburg, VA, October 19, 2011

*Real Rape Too* and *Real Women, Real Rape*, Brooklyn School, Faculty Workshop, Brooklyn, NY, October 11, 2011

*Real Rape Too* and *Real Women, Real Rape*, Buffalo Law School, Faculty Workshop, Buffalo, NY, April 15, 2011

*Real Rape Too* and *Real Women, Real Rape*, Suffolk Law School, Faculty Workshop, Boston, MA, February 25, 2011

*Blind Justice*, Courts: Representing and Contesting Ideologies of the Public Spheres Symposium, Yale Law School, New Haven, CT, February 4, 2011



*Other Women*, Women and Conspiracy Panel, Workshop on Criminal Justice, AALS Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA, January 6, 2011

*Defending Life*, Life Without Parole: The New Death Penalty, Amherst College, Amherst, MA, December 3, 2010

*Real Rape Too*, Race and Sexuality Panel, AALS Mid-Year Workshop on Race, New York, NY, June 9, 2010

*Crime, Legitimacy, and The Wire*, Law and Society Conference, Chicago, IL, May 27, 2010

*The Unintentional Rapist*, UCLA Law School, Advanced Critical Race Theory Colloquium Series, April 2010

*Real Rape Too*, Willamette Law School, Faculty Workshop, Salem, Oregon, February 8, 2010

Commentator, *Young Scholars Roundtable*, Vanderbilt Law School, Nashville, TN, January 29-30, 2010

*Race, Citizenship, and the Fourth Amendment*, University of Chicago Law School, Criminal Justice Roundtable, Chicago, IL, May 1-2, 2009

*Crime Music*, Association for the Study of Law, Culture and the Humanities Conference, Suffolk School of Law, Boston, MA, April 3, 2009

*Crime Music*, University of Virginia Law School, Law and Humanities Workshop, Charlottesville, VA, February 16, 2009

*Canaries, the Fourth Amendment, and the Equality Principle*, Faculty Workshop, Fordham Law School, New York, NY, February 5, 2009

*Canaries, the Fourth Amendment, and the Equality Principle*, Faculty Workshop, Loyola-Los Angeles Law School, Los Angeles, CA, January 29, 2009

*Canaries, the Fourth Amendment, and the Equality Principle*, Faculty Workshop, University of Cincinnati Law School, Cincinnati, OH, January 23, 2009

*Canaries, the Fourth Amendment, and the Equality Principle*, Faculty Workshop, Chapman University Law School, Orange, CA, January 12, 2009

*Notes on Minority Report*, Legal Outsiders in American Film Panel sponsored by Section of Law and Humanities, AALS Conference, San Diego, CA, January 9, 2009.

*Gender/Sexuality Issues in Criminal Law*, Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity Issues Panel sponsored by Section on Law and Sexuality, AALS Conference, San Diego, CA, January 7, 2009

*Policing, Race, and Place*, Northeast People of Color Conference, Boston University, Boston, MA, September 13, 2008.

*Cross Dressing and the Criminal*, Lavender Law Conference, San Francisco, CA, September 6, 2008

*Canaries, the Fourth Amendment, and the Equality Principle*, Prawfest Conference, Hofstra Law School, Hempstead, NY, July 25, 2008

*Policing, Race, and Place*, Hofstra Faculty Workshop, Hempstead, NY, June 25, 2008

*Policing, Race, and Place*, Law and Society Conference, Montreal, Canada, May 31, 2008

*On Justitia: Race, Gender, and Blindness*, Literature and Law Conference, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, NY, NY, April 11, 2008

*Policing, Race, and Place*, San Diego University School of Law, San Diego, CA, April 4, 2008

*Cross Dressing and the Criminal*, Association for the Study of Law, Culture and the Humanities Conference, University of California School of Law (Boalt Hall), Berkeley, CA March 28, 2008

*Cross Dressing and the Criminal*, Feminist Legal Theory and Feminisms Conference, University of Baltimore School of Law, Baltimore, MD, March 7, 2008

Commentator/Moderator, *What Documentary Films Teach Us About The Criminal Justice System*, University of Maryland School of Law, Baltimore, MD, February 29, 2008

*Policing, Race, and Place*, Junior Faculty Workshop, Hofstra University School of Law, Hempstead, NY, February 13, 2008

*Cross Dressing and the Criminal*, Workshop on Regulating Family, Sex and Gender, University of Chicago Law School, Chicago, Ill, January 31, 2008

Commentator, *Capital Mitigation Guidelines Conference*, Hofstra University School of Law, Hempstead, NY, October 2007

*Cross Dressing and the Criminal*, Law and Literature Workshop, University of Toronto School of Law, Toronto, Canada, November 8, 2007

Commentator, *Lawyering at the Edge: Unpopular Clients, Difficult Cases, Zealous Advocates*, Hofstra University School of Law, Hempstead, NY, October 2007

Commentator, *Works in Progress*, Northeast People of Color Conference, Southern New England School of Law, North Dartmouth, MA, September 15, 2007.

*Crime, Legitimacy, and Testifying*, Law and Society Conference, Berlin, Germany, July 2007

*Crime, Legitimacy, and Testifying*, Hofstra Faculty Workshop, Hempstead, NY, July 2007

*Reading Back, Reading Black*, Association for the Study of Law, Culture and the Humanities Conference, Georgetown Law School, Washington, D.C., March 2007

*Policing and Police: A Modest Proposal*, Villanova Law School Faculty Workshop, Villanova, Pennsylvania, January 2007

*On Justitia: Race, Gender, and Blindness*, Hofstra School of Law Gender Colloquium Workshop, Hempstead, New York, October 2006

*Policing and Police: A Modest Proposal*, Northeastern People of Color Conference, Nassau, Bahamas, July 2006

*The Trial of Bigger Thomas: Race, Gender & Trespass*, Association for the Study of Law, Culture and the Humanities Conference, Syracuse Law School, New York, March 2006

## **EDUCATION**

**COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW**, New York, NY

J.D., Oct. 1991

Honors: Harlan Fiske Stone Scholar

Note: *Sex(ual Orientation) and Title VII*, 91 COLUMBIA LAW REVIEW 1158 (1991)

**PRINCETON UNIVERSITY**, Princeton, NJ

B.A., June 1988 *cum laude*

Major: English Literature

Honors: Class of 1983 Prize

**BRITISH AND EUROPEAN STUDIES GROUP**, London, England

Semester Abroad, Concentration in Victorian Literature

**SCHOOL OF VISUAL ARTS**, New York, NY

Study in Art History

## **JUDICIAL CLERKSHIP**

**U.S. DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK**

New York, NY

Law Clerk to the Honorable John S. Martin, Jr. – Sept. 1991 to Oct. 1992

## **OTHER EXPERIENCE**

**WILLKIE, FARR, AND GALLAGHER, LLP**, New York, NY

*Senior Litigation Associate*, July 2004 to July 2005

**U.S. ATTORNEY'S OFFICE, S.D.N.Y.**, New York, NY

*Assistant U.S. Attorney*, Jan. 1995 to June 2004

**CLEARY, GOTTLIEB, STEEN & HAMILTON**, New York, NY  
*Associate*, Nov. 1992 – Nov. 1994  
*Summer Associate*, Jun. 1990 – Sept.1990

## **BAR ADMISSIONS**

New York State, 1992  
U.S. District Court, S.D.N.Y., 1993  
U.S. Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit, 1995

## **OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES, AND SERVICE**

Commissioner—NYC Civilian Complaint Review Board (2014-2016)  
Planning Committee—NEPOC/CAPALF Joint Conference 2017 (2016 to Present)  
Governor's Appointee—NYS Judicial Screening Committee, 2d Dep't (2015 to Present)  
Planning Committee—Association for the Study of Law, Culture & Humanities conference (2016)  
Member—NYS Judicial Screening Committee, NY Court of Claims (2012-2015)  
Member—AALS Professional Development Committee (2014 to Present)  
Chair—Planning Committee, AALS Mid-Year Conference on Criminal Justice (2012-13)  
Chair—AALS Law and Humanities Section (2012-13)  
Chair—AALS Criminal Justice Section (2011-12)  
Executive Committee Member—AALS Criminal Justice Section (2012-13)  
Planning Committee—AALS Planning Committee on Criminal Justice (2011)  
Member, Board of Directors—Columbia Law School Alumni Association (2006-10)  
Director of Research—Uniform Laws Commission's Criminal Justice Reform Monitoring Committee (2018 to Present)  
Technology Fellow—NYU Policing Project (2018 to Present)  
Outside Advisor—Facial Profiling Project, University of Miami (2019 to Present)